CL ELLIPSE ELLIPTICAL SOLID CARBON RIGGING

Carbo_ Link

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MADE IN SWITZERLAND SINCE 2000

GL CERTIFIED
AS 9100D AEROSPACE & DEFENCE CERTIFIED



- **01** CL ELLIPSE PROJECTS
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- **03** ELLIPSE ASPECT RATIO
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01a CL ELLIPSE PROJECTS







PRB [2008] **ALINGHI V** [2010] **AC72's** [2012]







VESPER [EX-MOMO] [2015] **CANNONBALL** [2016] **PROTEUS** [2018]



01b CL ELLIPSE PROJECTS







GALATEIA [2019]

RAMBLER 88 [2019]

CANOVA [2019]









SCORPIONE OF LONDON [2019]

VISIONE [2020]

BOTIN 56 [2020]



02 KEY VARIABLES

#1 SIGNIFICANT DRAG REDUCTION

· Small curvature around the maximum thickness results in a more distributed pressure peak and therefore more efficient flow separation

#2 PROVEN RELIABILITY

- Elliptical cables in action since 2003 inshore & offshore [60ft to 40m+]
- · Structural production process exactly the same as CL SOLID rigging

#3 SUPERIOR DURABILITY

- · Unique toughened resin system as with all Carbo-Link CL SOLID rigging
- · High resistance to chafe and impact on leading & trailing edges

#4 OPTIMISED ELLIPSE RATIO

- · Able to mould rigging into any ellipse ratio, plus variations in angle along length
- · Real life applications & modelling suggests optimum aspect ratio of 2:1 or less

#5 SIMPLE INSPECTION & SERVICE

- · Rigging health monitored with simple visual inspections and NDT if necessary
- · No need to send rigging anywhere at anytime for inspection or service

#6 REDUCED LIKELIHOOD OF VIBRATION

- · Ellipse cross-section results in improved flow attachment and less turbulence
- · These flow regimes do not excite rigging at its natural frequency
- $\cdot \;$ Proven to be highly affective under sail, at anchor and when moored



03 ELLIPSE ASPECT RATIO



OPTIMUM PERFORMANCE BALANCE WITH ASPECT RATIO [2.0:1] OR SMALLER

#1 ROBUSTNESS & RELIABILITY

- · Rounded leading and trailing edges
- $\cdot\,\,$ Therefore reducing exposed edges to chafe, impact damage and point loading
- · Consolidation of CL SOLID rigging ensures shape is fixed. Aspect ratio and shape will not change over time
- · CL SOLID rigging meets your exact stiffness demands, meaning all fibres distribute load evenly at all times

#2 REDUCED FLUTTER (VIBRATION)

- · Flutter = lift induced torsional vibration
- \cdot Elongated aspect ratios [2.5:1 or more] reduce torsional stiffness
- · Therefore increased lift can cause deformation, resulting in earlier flow separation
- $\cdot\,$ This creates a 'loaded-spring' in the cable, resulting in aggressive fluttering and vibration

#3 BALANCE OF WIND ANGLES

- · Performance gain is not all about drag it is vital to consider side force (negative lift or leeward lift)
- · Ellipse aspect ratio is determined primarily as a function of wind speed and wind angle
- · Combined with the type of sailing and/or racing the yacht engages in
- · The longer the ellipse, the greater the side force (negative lift) upwind and increased drag reaching/downwind



04 NEXT STEPS



- · Assign designated Project Manager
- · Explore specifications & deliverables
- · Explore mast & deck interface solutions
- · Assess polars, apparent wind speeds & angles to determine most suitable aspect ratio
- Finalise specifications, project deliverables, location & time frame
- Engineer the rigging package
- · Send drawings for analysis & approval
- · Produce rigging, deliver and finalise
- Dress, step & sea trial
- · Ongoing collaboration

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